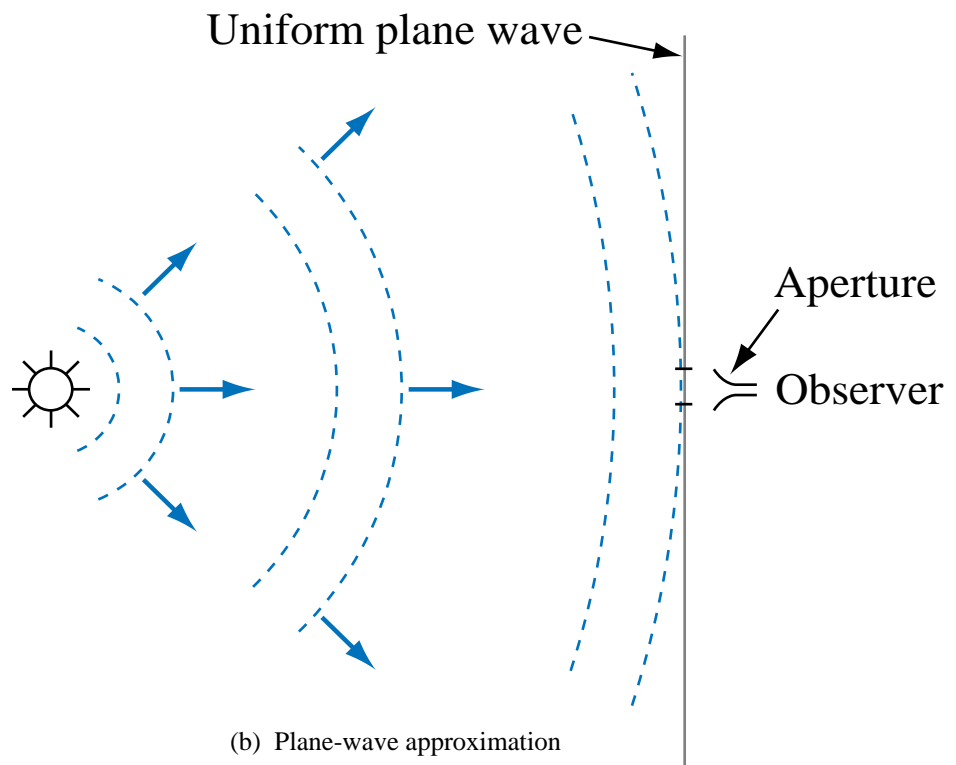


(a) Spherical wave



(b) Plane-wave approximation

Figure 7-3