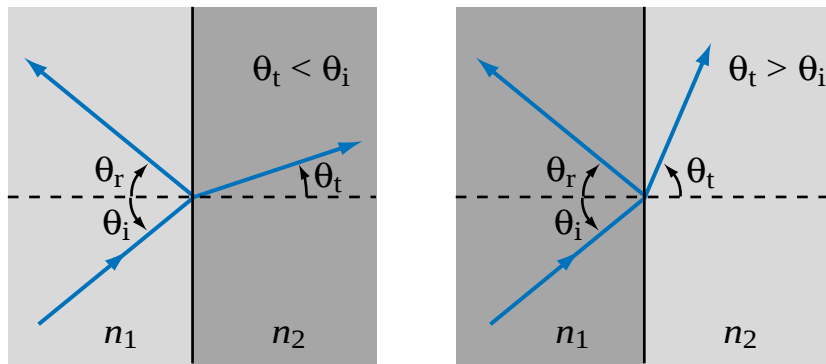
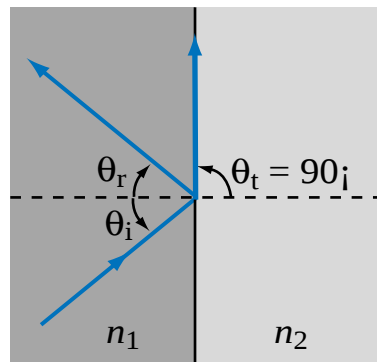




(a) $n_1 < n_2$

(b) $n_1 > n_2$



(c) $n_1 > n_2$ and $\theta_i = \theta_c$

Figure 8-10