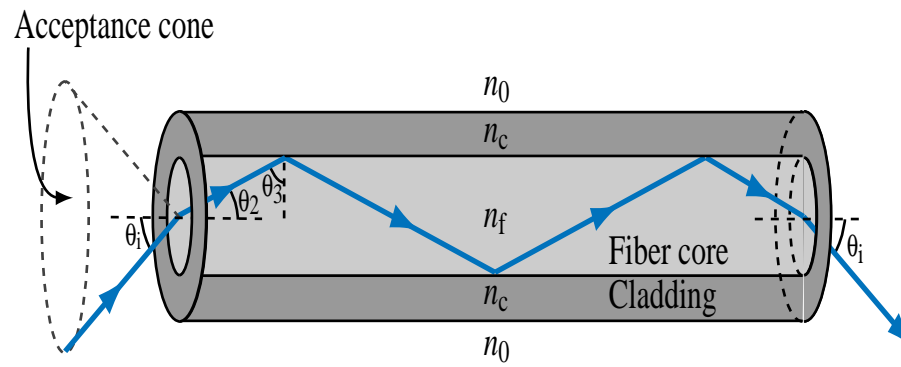


(a) Optical fiber



(b) Successive internal reflections

Figure 8-12